



Unplugged

nubln886a



# Interoperable Inductive Charging for Electric Vehicles

IEVC 2014, Florence

# Consortium



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# Charging Scenarios

## › STATIC charging

- The vehicle is not moving for a medium/long period of time ( >5 minutes)
- The driver does not intend to use the vehicle soon
- Scenarios: Parking at home / the office / the supermarket etc.

## › STATIONARY charging

- The vehicle is not moving for a short period of time (<5 minutes)
- The driver is likely still on the vehicle, on the way to his/her target location or intends to use the vehicle again very soon
- Scenarios: Traffic light, Bus stop, Taxi stand, Delivery truck

## › DYNAMIC charging

- The vehicle is moving
- The driver is on the way to his/her target location
- Scenarios: Highway, Strategically chosen roads

# Interoperability is the key



# Test sites



## Aachen

*(Research only)*

- Positioning
- Communication
- EMI shielding
- Low power transfer (3.7 kW)
- Test vehicle: Fiat 500

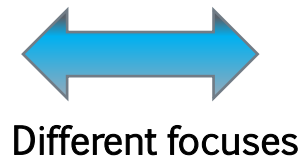


## Zaragoza



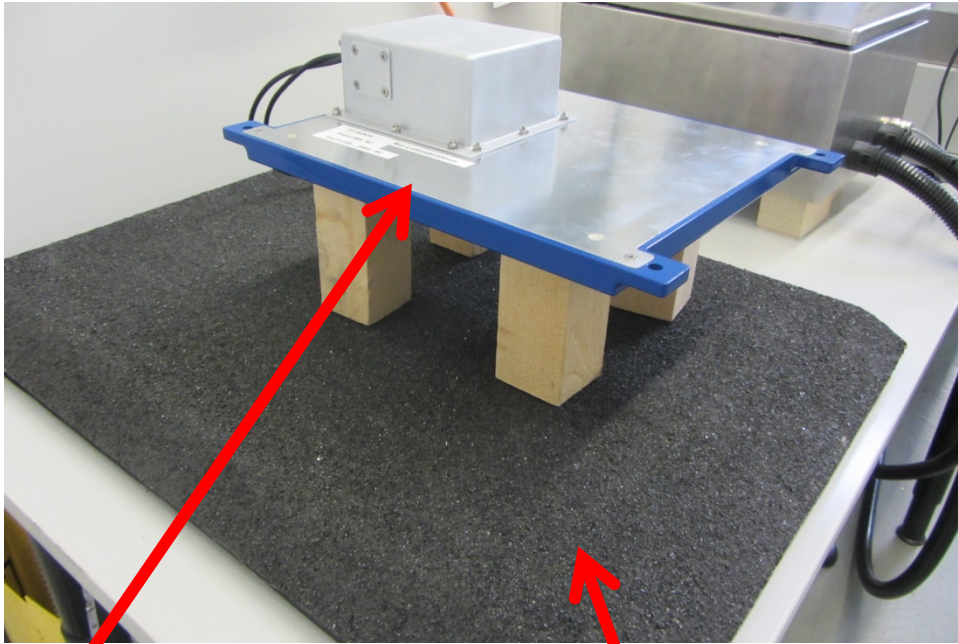
*(Research & Demonstration)*

- Interoperability
- Billing
- Integration into public environment
- High power transfer (50 kW)
- Test vehicle: Iveco Daily (Distribution truck)





# Passenger Car System @ 3.7kW

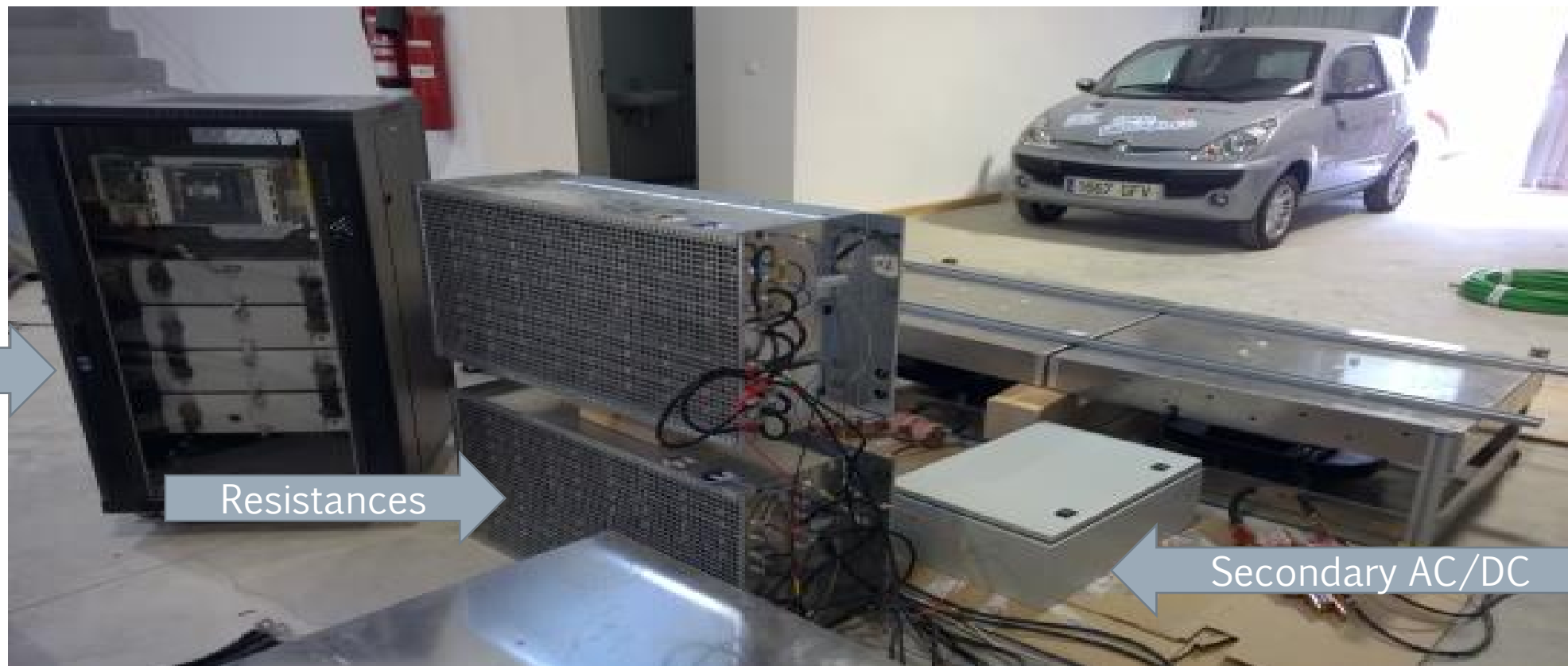


Vehicle Pickup

Primary coil



# Commercial vehicle system @ 50kW



Batteries

Resistances

Secondary AC/DC

# Communication

- › If power transfer is wireless, communication must be wireless, too.
- › An existing wireless standard should be used.
- › The wireless charging communication should follow the IEC15118 standard as much as possible.

**ISO**

**COMMITTEE DRAFT ISO/CD 15118-4**

Date: 2014-03-05 Reference number: ISO/TC 22/SC 3 **N 2508**

Supersedes document:

**WARNING:** This document is not an International Standard. It is distributed for review and comment. It is subject to change without notice and may not be referred to as an International Standard.

Receipts of this draft are invited to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent rights of which they are aware and to provide supporting documentation.

ISO/TC 22/SC 3

Title: **Electric and electronic equipment**

Consolidated to P- and O-members, and to technical committees and organizations in liaison for:

☐ discussion at (specifiable at meeting) on

☐ comments by (date)

☒ approval for registration as a DIS in accordance with 2.5.6 of part 1 of the ISO/REC Directives, by 2014-06-06 (date)

(P-members vote only; ballot form attached)

P-members of the technical committee or subcommittee concerned have an obligation to vote.

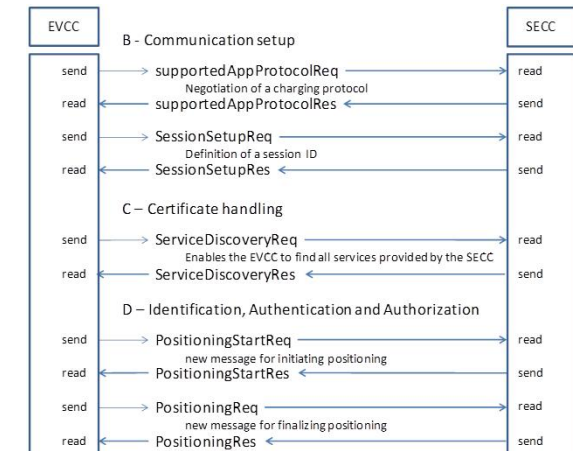
Secretariat: DIS

English title: **Road vehicles - Vehicle to grid communication interface - Part 4: Network and application protocol conformance test**

French title: **Véhicules routiers - Interface de communication entre véhicule et réseau électrique - Partie 4: Essai de conformité du protocole d'application et du réseau**

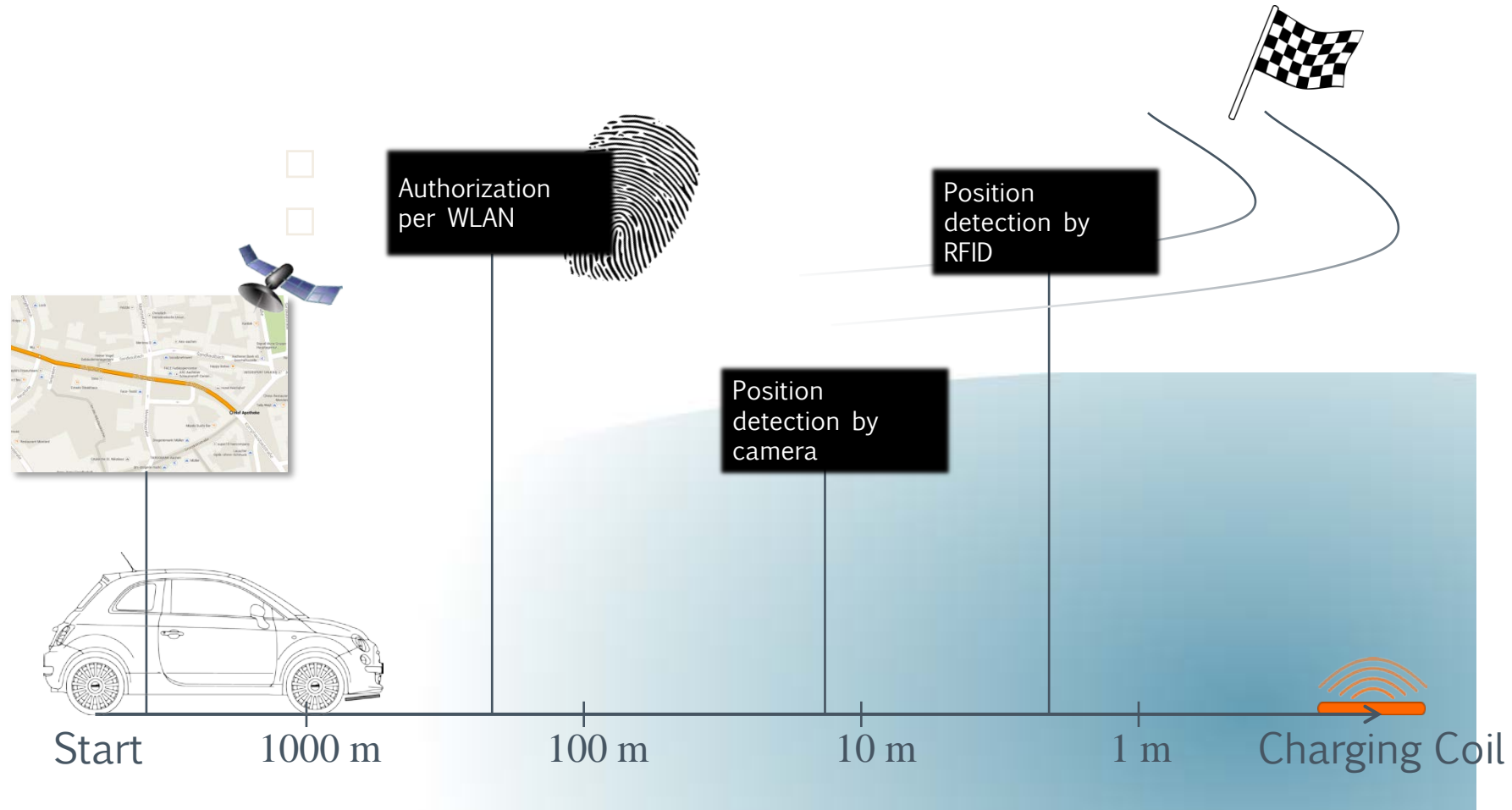
Reference language version: ☒ English ☐ French ☐ Russian

Introductory note:

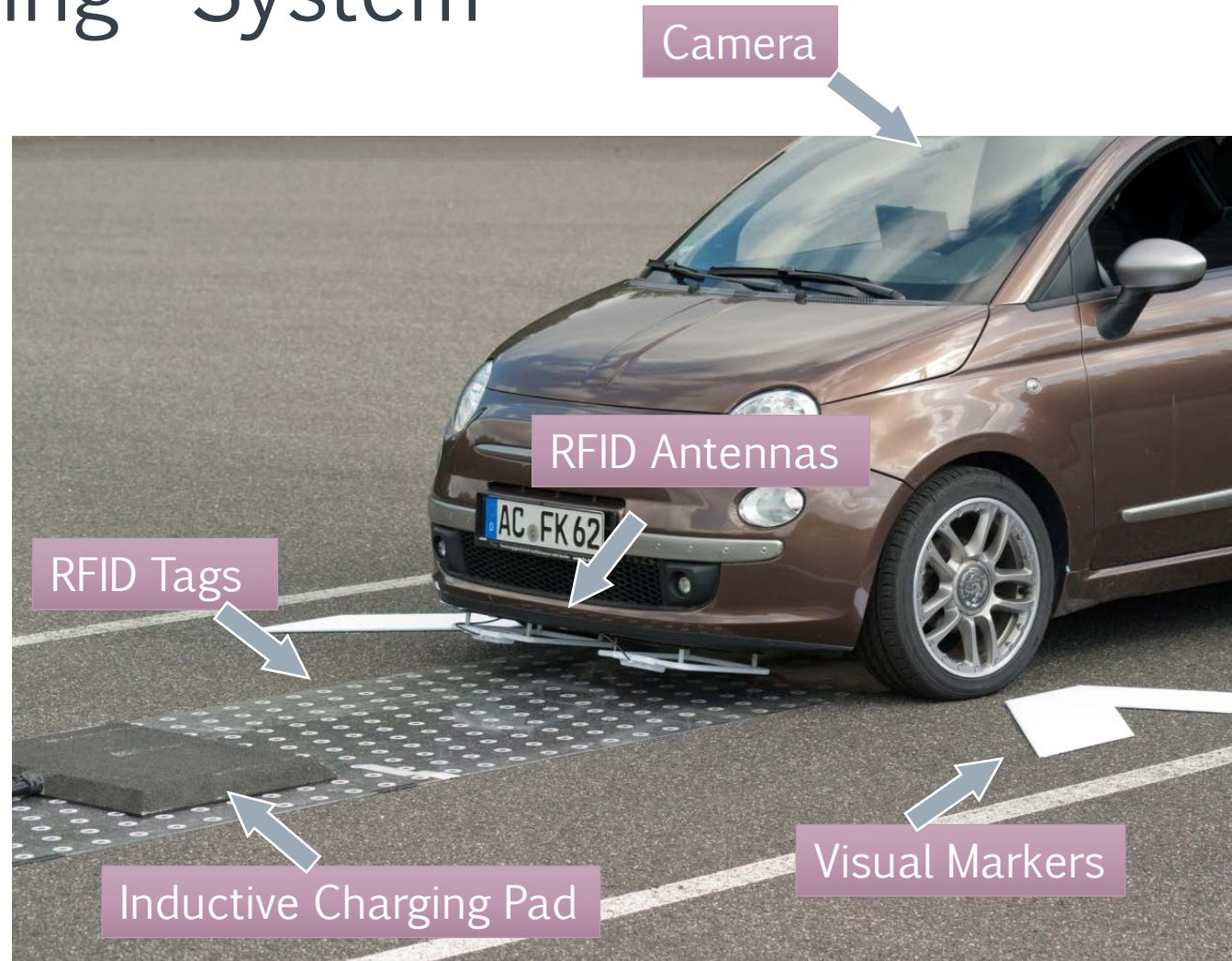




# Communication/Positioning



# Positioning System

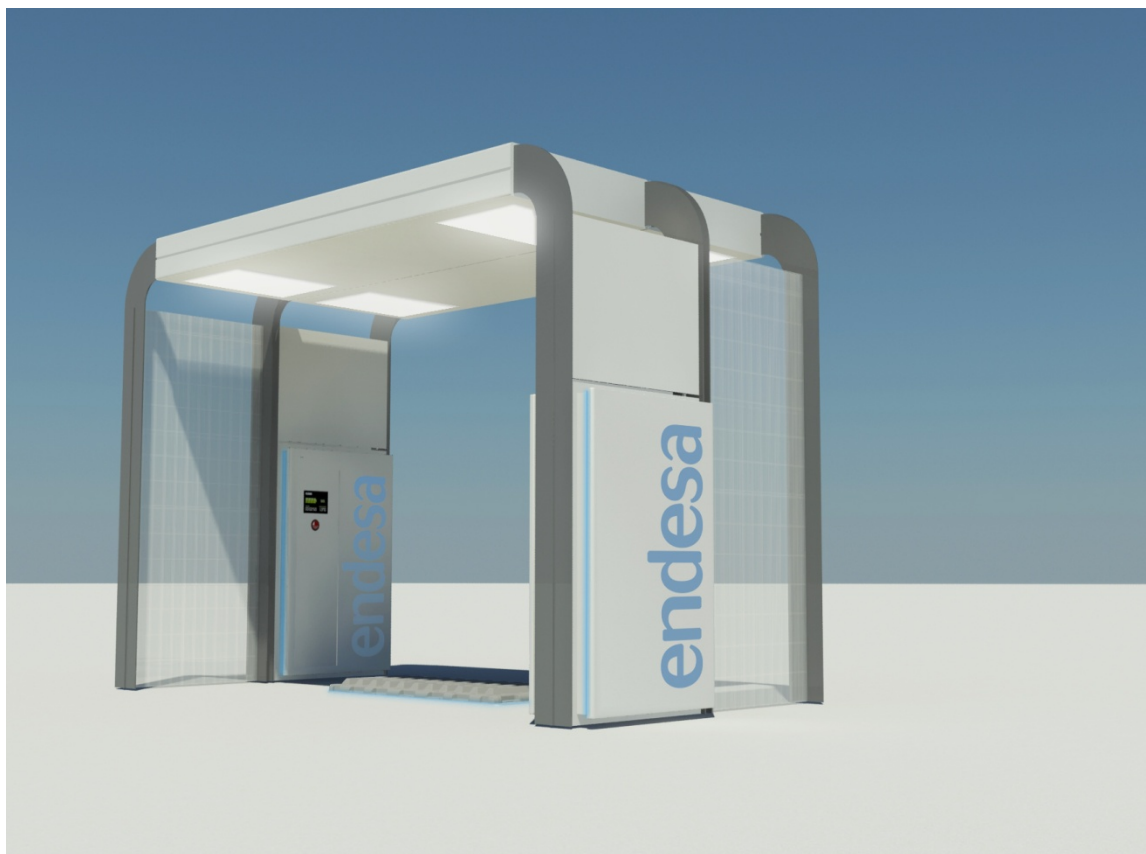


# Static and dynamic en-route inductive charging study



- › Technical feasibility of en-route charging
- › Power grid power request and grid management strategies
- › Economic feasibility of en-route charging
- › Social impact of en-route charging technical
- › Dynamic charging feasibility

Join us for the



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Final Demo  
in Zaragoza  
the 25<sup>th</sup> and 26<sup>th</sup>  
of March 2015  
[unplugged-project.eu](http://unplugged-project.eu)