



Feasibility analysis and development of on-road charging solutions for future electric vehicles



Static and Dynamic Fast Inductive Charging The FastInCharge project

www.fastincharge.eu

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**SMART
RUE**

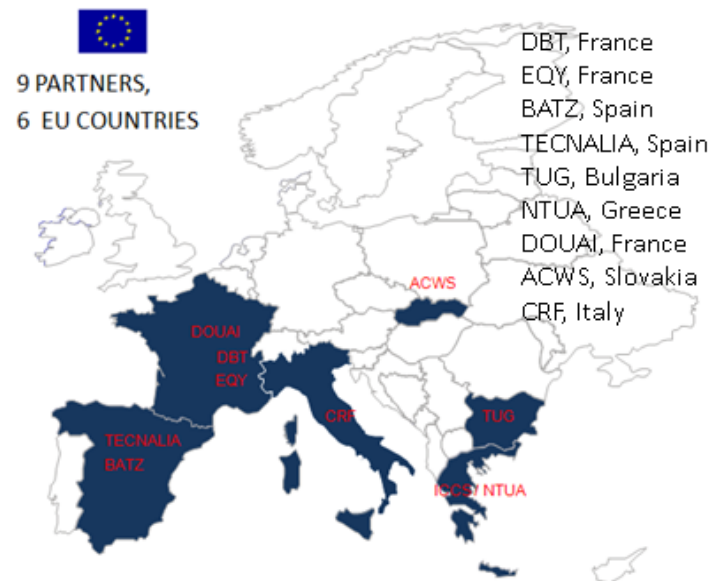
Initiative of Research of NTUA

FABRIC Conference, Brussels, 2 Feb. 2016



FastInCharge Project – EU FP7

- ❖ Budget: Approximately 2.4M€
- ❖ Duration: 36 months (Oct. 2012-Sept 2015).
- ❖ The consortium comprises 9 organizations from 6 European Member States. Particularly:
 - 1 Company specialized in charging infrastructure for electric vehicles (DBT)
 - 1 automotive industry (CRF).
 - 1 industrial group of automotive engineering (BATZ),
 - 3 research organizations, specialists of automotive engineering, contactless power and management systems (Tecnalia, TU Gabrovo, NTU Athens),
 - 1 end-user, demonstration site (Douai),
 - 1 autocluster (ACWS),
 - 1 Company specialized in innovation management (EQY)



FastInCharge Project

Scope:

Fostering the implementation of electric vehicles in the urban environment by developing appropriate fast charging infrastructures that responds to EV user's major concerns: charging duration, driving autonomy, charging infrastructure availability. For this scope, two fast wireless charging stations (static and dynamic) were designed, developed and demonstrated in a real life context (city of Douai, France)

Objectives:

Development of an inductive power transfer module that enables the continuous wireless transfer of the energy at high power rates and efficiency

**IPTM
Module**

**Grid
Impact
Analysis**

- Estimation of the energy profile of fast inductive (static and dynamic) charging station network.

- Perform grid impact analysis

Development of a mechanical system that will ensure the appropriate placement of the primary and secondary coils of the IPTM so as to achieve the maximum possible power transfer rate

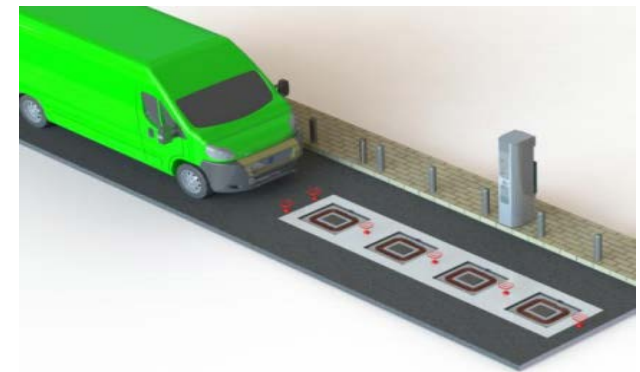
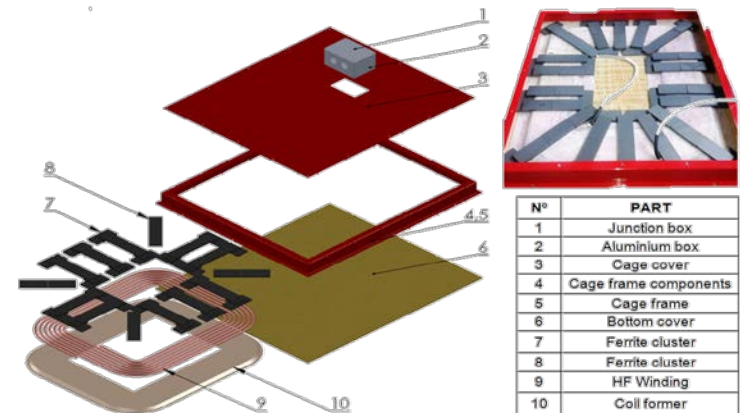
**Positioning
Mechanism**

**Energy
Management
System**

Facilitate EV charging in an urban environment offering fast wireless charging capabilities to EV users while considering the network capacity limitation

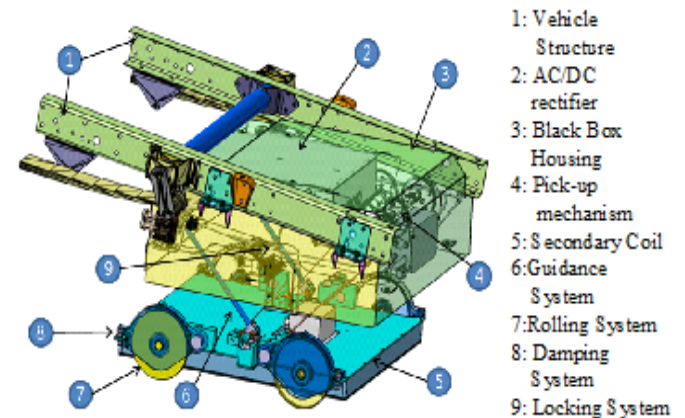
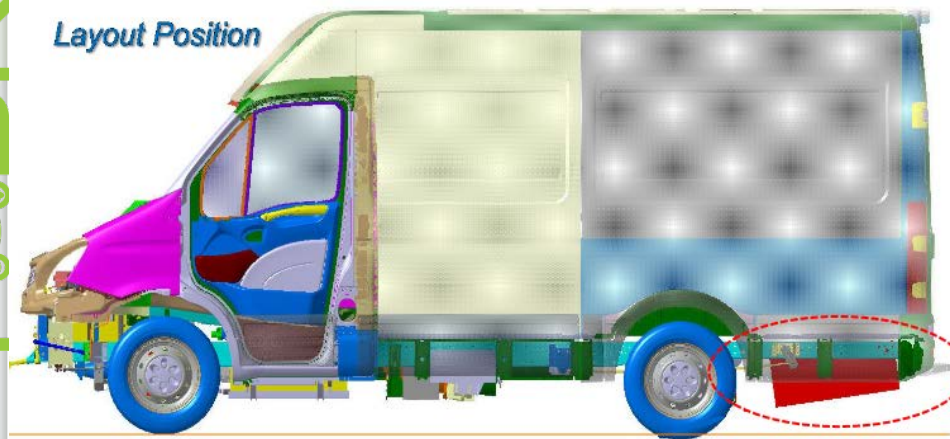
IPTM Module

- ❖ A rectangular shaped pad comprising
 - ferrite plates
 - aluminum shielding
 - a 4cm thickness of polymer-concrete Class B 125
- ❖ IPTM specifications:
 - output power ~30kW,
 - efficiency ~ 92%.
 - Air gap of up to 90mm between the two coils,
 - Allowable horizontal misalignment is equal to $\pm 200\text{mm}$.
 - Primary winding: 700mm x 800mm x 90mm – 28kg
 - Secondary winding: 700mm x 800mm x 60mm – 24kg
- ❖ The on-route or dynamic station comprises four successively placed primary coils and magnetic sensors for detecting EV presence.



Positioning Mechanism

- ❖ Ensures a 9cm airgap between the charging plate placed underneath the EV the coupling charging plate place on the road.
- ❖ The mechanical system was designed considering all the different elements that should be integrated in the demonstration EV i.e secondary coil, motors, AC/DC rectifier, magnetic sensors.



Demonstration of FiC solution

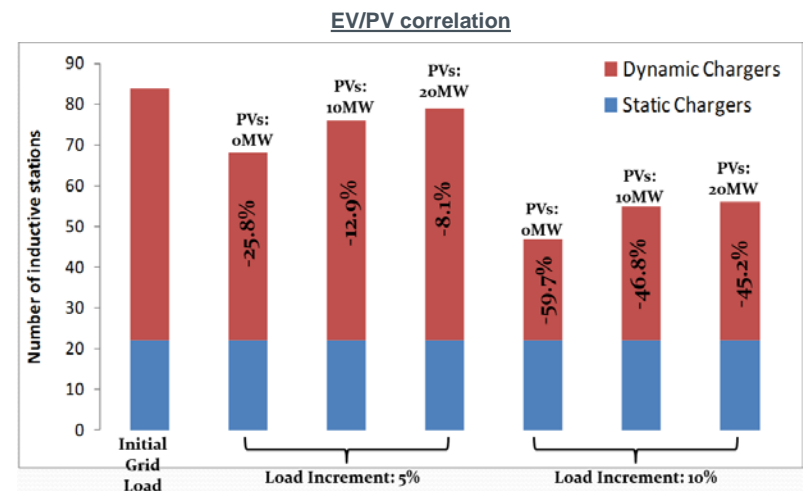
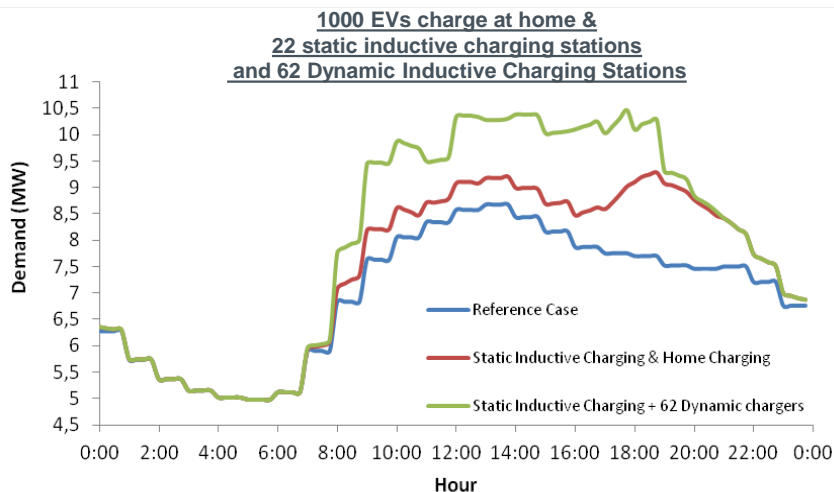
Douai, France (June 2015).



Grid Impact Analysis

A simulation tool was developed for defining the maximum number of static and dynamic chargers that can be integrated in a distribution network without violating network operational constraints.

- The max number of static chargers is defined considering the number of charging sessions required within a day and the charging duration.
- The max number of dynamic chargers is defined considering the network technical specifications.



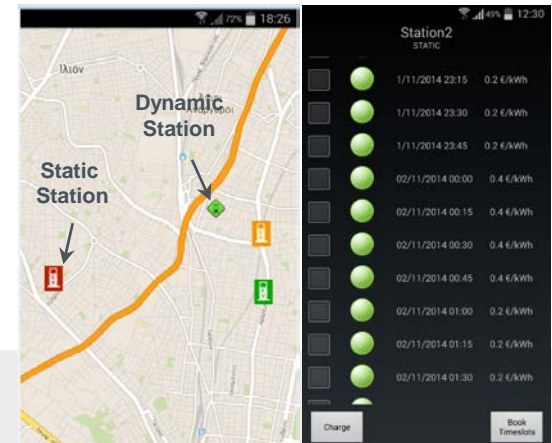
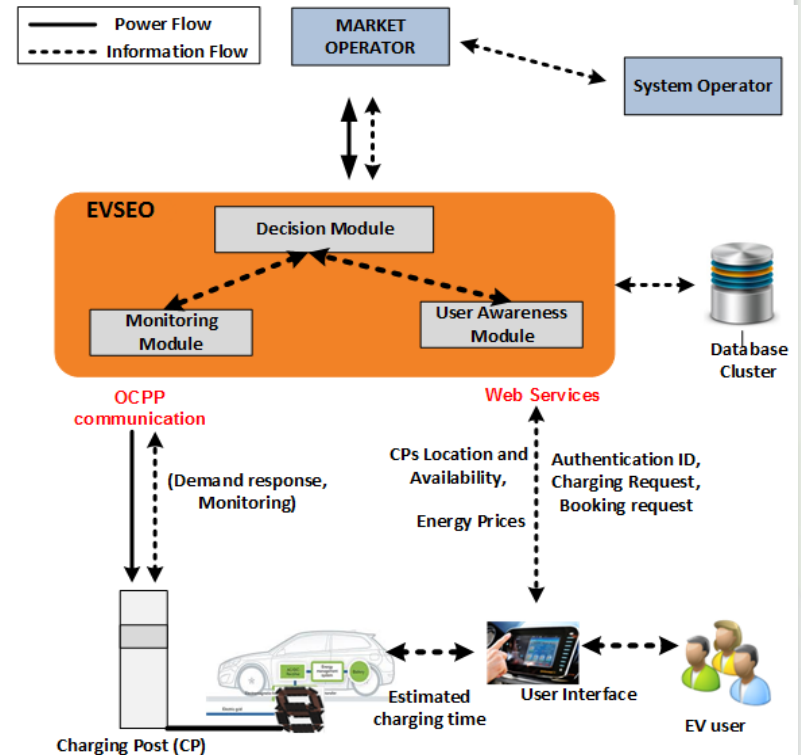
Energy Management System

❖ The management system considers:

- *EV charging drivers needs*
- *Existing grid infrastructure.*

❖ The management system fulfills the following objectives:

- *Monitoring*
- *User awareness*
- *Booking services*
- *Remote control*





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Thank you!



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